Oak Hammock Marsh Wildlife Management

Area is one of North America's birding hotspots and a great destination for people of all ages.

This 36 km² Wildlife Management Area features a restored prairie marsh, aspen-oak bluff, waterfowl lure crops, artesian springs, some of Manitoba's last remaining patches of tall-grass prairie and 30 kilometres of trails for you to explore. It is home to 300 species of birds.

The award-winning Wetland Discovery Centre is located on the edge of the marsh. Open year-round, the Centre is visited for programs like canoe excursions, snowshoe walks, critter dipping, and marsh walks.

Seasonal status and abundance codes:

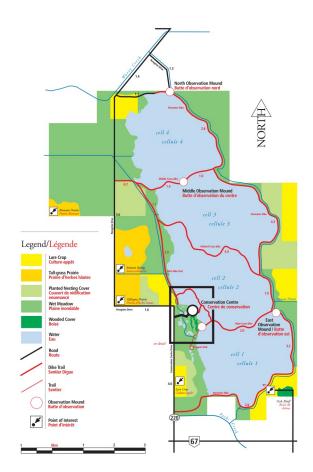
 $\begin{array}{lll} Sp-March\ to\ May & Su-June\ to\ August \\ F-Sept.\ to\ Nov. & W-Dec.\ to\ Feb. \end{array}$

- **A** Abundant: Seen on all visits to the preferred habitat, often in large numbers.
- C Common: Seen on most visits to the preferred habitat, numbers may vary.
- U Uncommon: Present every year in the preferred habitat in low numbers.
- **R** Rare: Present every year in very low numbers.
- **O** Occasional: Present less than once a year.

Accidental: May stray into the area, but not an expected occurrence.

Extirpated: No longer occurs at Oak Hammock Marsh but may be found elsewhere.

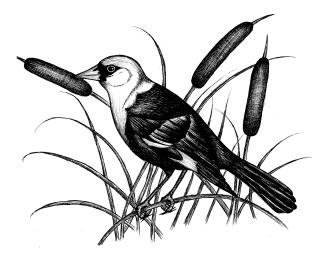
Hypothetical: Has been seen in the area, but lacks suitable documentation.



Harry J. Enns Wetland Discovery Centre
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Birds of Oak Hammock Marsh — Checklist





CONNECTING PEOPLE WITH WETLANDS

^{*} species known to have bred in the area

^{**} species suspected of having bred in the area

	SP	SU	F	W
Waterfowl				
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	Acc	ider	ıtal	
Snow Goose	A	О	A	
Ross's Goose	О		R	
Greater White-fronted Goose	О	О	О	
Brant	Acc	ider	ıtal	
Cackling Goose	U		С	
Canada Goose *	A	R	A	О
Mute Swan	Acc	ider	ıtal	
Trumpeter Swan	R		R	
Tundra Swan	U	О	С	О
Wood Duck *	R	R	U	О
Garganey	Acc	ider	ıtal	
Blue-winged Teal *	A	A	A	
Cinnamon Teal	О	О		
Northern Shoveler *	A	С	С	О
Gadwall *	С	U	С	О
Eurasian Wigeon	Acc	ider	ıtal	
American Wigeon *	С	U	С	О
Mallard *	A	A	A	R
American Black Duck *	R	U	U	О
Northern Pintail *	A	С	A	О
Green-winged Teal *	С	U	С	О
Canvasback *	U	U	U	
Redhead *	U	U	U	О
Ring-necked Duck *	U	R	U	
Greater Scaup	R	О	О	
Lesser Scaup *	С	U	С	О
Surf Scoter	Acc	ider	ıtal	
White-winged Scoter	R	О	R	
Black Scoter	Acc	ider	ıtal	
Long-tailed Duck	Acc	ider	ıtal	
Bufflehead	U	R	U	
Common Goldeneye	С	R	U	О
Hooded Merganser	U	U	U	О
Common Merganser	U		R	Acc
Red-breasted Merganser	R		О	
Ruddy Duck *	С	С	С	

Gallinaceous Birds				
Gray Partridge *	U	U	U	U
Ring-necked Pheasant	Ac	cide	ntal	
Ruffed Grouse *	R	R	R	R
Spruce Grouse	Ac	cide	ntal	
Sharp-tailed Grouse *	U	U	U	U
Greater Prairie-Chicken *	Ext	tirpa	ted	
Grebes				
Pied-billed Grebe *	С	С	С	
Horned Grebe *	С	R	С	
Red-necked Grebe *	С	R	R	
Eared Grebe *	С	С	С	
Western Grebe *	U	U	U	
Clark's Grebe	Ac	cide	ntal	1
Pigeons and Doves				
Rock Pigeon *	U	U	U	U
Mourning Dove *	С	С	С	Acc
Cuckoos, Anis, Roadrunners				
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	Hv	poth	etica	ıl
Black-billed Cuckoo *	O	0	0	
Goatsuckers				
Common Nighthawk	U	U	R	
Eastern Whip-poor-will **	О	О		
Swifts				
Chimney Swift	О			
Hummingbirds				
Ruby-throated Hummingbird **	О	0		
Cranes and their Allies				
Yellow Rail *	О	О	О	
Black Rail	Hv		etica	ıl
Virginia Rail *	U	U	U	
Sora *	С	С	С	
American Coot *	A	A	A	
Sandhill Crane	U	U	U	
Whooping Crane			etica	1
Shorebirds Shorebirds		r Jun		
Black-necked Stilt	Ac	cide	ntal	
American Avocet *	U	U	R	
Black-bellied Plover	С	U	U	
American Golden-Plover	C	U	U	
1 Milerican Golden-1 10vei	\sim	U	U	

Killdeer *	С	С	U	
Semipalmated Plover	U	U	U	
Piping Plover *	О	О	О	
Upland Sandpiper *	U	U		
Whimbrel	О	О		
Long-billed Curlew	Ac	cide	ntal	
Hudsonian Godwit	U	R	R	
Marbled Godwit *	С	С	R	
Ruddy Turnstone	U	R	R	
Red Knot	О	О	О	
Ruff	Ac	cide	ntal	
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	Ac	cide	ntal	
Stilt Sandpiper	U	С	U	
Curlew Sandpiper	Ac	cide	ntal	
Sanderling	U	О	О	
Dunlin	С	R	U	
Baird's Sandpiper	С	U	U	
Least Sandpiper	C C C	С	С	
White-rumped Sandpiper	C	U	U	
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	О	R	R	
Pectoral Sandpiper	С	U	С	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	С	С	U	
Western Sandpiper	Ac	cide	ntal	
Short-billed Dowitcher	C	C	U	
Long-billed Dowitcher	U	U	C	
American Woodcock	О	О		
Wilson's Snipe *	С	U	С	
Spotted Sandpiper *	U	U	U	
Solitary Sandpiper	U	U	U	
Lesser Yellowlegs	A	A	С	
Willet *	R	R		
Greater Yellowlegs	С	С	С	
Wilson's Phalarope *	С	С	R	
Red-necked Phalarope	U	U	U	
Red Phalarope	Ac	Accidental		
Gulls and Terns				
Parasitic Jaeger	Ac	Accidental		
Bonaparte's Gull	U	Ο	U	
Ross's Gull	Ac	Accidental		

Laughing Gull	Aco	cide	ntal	
Franklin's Gull *	A	A	С	
Ring-billed Gull	A	U	A	
California Gull	Ac	cide	ental	
Herring Gull	С	R	C	
Iceland Gull	Ac	cide	ental	
Glaucous Gull	Ac	cide	ental	
Great Black-backed Gull	Ac	cide	ental	
Caspian Tern	R	R	R	
Black Tern *	A	A	R	
Common Tern	U	О	О	
Arctic Tern	Ac	cide	ental	
Forster's Tern *	С	С	U	
Loons and Grebes				
Common Loon	U	О		
Pelicans and their Allies				
Double-crested Cormorant	U	R	U	
American White Pelican	U	U	U	
Herons and their Allies				
American Bittern *	U	U	U	
Least Bittern **	О	О	О	
Great Blue Heron	U	U	U	О
Great Egret	О	О	О	
Snowy Egret	Aco	cide	ntal	
Little Blue Heron	Aco	cide	ntal	
Tricolored Heron	Aco	cide	ntal	
Cattle Egret	О	О	О	
Green Heron	О	О	О	
Black-crowned Night-Heron *	U	U	U	
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	Aco	cide	ntal	
Glossy Ibis	Aco	cide	ntal	
White-faced Ibis	Aco	cide	ntal	
Diurnal Birds of Prey				
Turkey Vulture	Aco	cide	ntal	
Osprey	R		О	
Bald Eagle	О	О	U	О
Northern Harrier *	С	U	С	О
Sharp-shinned Hawk	R		R	
Cooper's Hawk **	О	О		

Northern Goshawk	О		О	Acc
Red-shouldered Hawk	Accidental			
Broad-winged Hawk **	R	О	О	
Swainson's Hawk *	U	R	U	
Red-tailed Hawk *	С	U	С	
Rough-legged Hawk	С	О	С	О
Ferruginous Hawk	О	О	О	
Golden Eagle	О		О	
Owls				
Eastern Screech-Owl	Ac	cide	ntal	
Great Horned Owl *	U	U	U	R
Snowy Owl	U	О	U	U
Northern Hawk Owl	О			
Burrowing Owl	Ex	tirp	ated	
Great Gray Owl			ntal	
Long-eared Owl *	R	R		
Short-eared Owl *	U	U	U	О
Boreal Owl	Accidental			
Northern Saw-whet Owl	Accidental			
Kingfishers				
Belted Kingfisher **	R	О	R	
Woodpeckers				
Red-headed Woodpecker **	Ο	О		
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	R			
Downy Woodpecker *	U	U	U	U
Hairy Woodpecker *	U	U	U	U
Black-backed Woodpecker	Aco	cide	ntal	
Northern Flicker *	С	C	С	
Pileated Woodpecker			О	O
Falcons				
American Kestrel *	С	U	U	
Merlin	U	О	R	
Gyrfalcon	Ο		О	
Peregrine Falcon	U	О	R	O
Prairie Falcon	Ο	О	R	
Flycatchers				
Olive-sided Flycatcher	Ο	О		
Eastern Wood-Pewee *	R	R	R	
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	Ο	O	1	1

Alder Flycatcher *	R	R	О	
Willow Flycatcher	Acc	Accidental		
Least Flycatcher *	С	С	R	
Eastern Phoebe *	R	R	R	
Great Crested Flycatcher *	R	R		
Western Kingbird *	U	U	О	
Eastern Kingbird *	С	С	R	
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	Ac	cide	ntal	
Shrikes				
Loggerhead Shrike **	О	О		
Northern Shrike	О		О	О
Vireos				
Yellow-throated Vireo		О		
Blue-headed Vireo	О			
Philadelphia Vireo	О	О		
Warbling Vireo *	С	С		
Red-eyed Vireo **		R	О	
Jays and Crows				
Blue Jay *	U	U	U	U
Black-billed Magpie *	U	U	U	U
American Crow *	A	С	С	О
Common Raven	R	R	U	U
Larks				
Horned Lark *	A	С	С	R
Swallows				
Bank Swallow **	U	С	R	
Tree Swallow *	A	A	U	
Violet-green Swallow	Ac	cide	ntal	
Northern Rough-winged Swallow **	О	О		
Purple Martin *	R	R	О	
Barn Swallow *	A	A	С	
Cliff Swallow *	U	С	R	
Chickadees				
Black-capped Chickadee *	U	U	U	U
Boreal Chickadee				Acc
Nuthatches and Creepers				
Red-breasted Nuthatch		О	О	О
White-breasted Nuthatch *	R	R	R	R
Brown Creeper	О		О	

Wrens				
House Wren *	С	С	U	
Winter Wren			О	
Sedge Wren *	С	С	U	
Marsh Wren *	С	С	U	
Gnatcatchers and Kinglets				
Golden-crowned Kinglet	0		R	
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	С		С	
Thrushes and Bluebirds				
Northern Wheatear	I	Туро	othet	ical
Eastern Bluebird **	О			
Mountain Bluebird	Ac	cide	ental	
Veery	О			
Gray-cheeked Thrush	U		R	
Swainson's Thrush	С	О	С	
Hermit Thrush	С		U	
Wood Thrush	Ac	cide		
American Robin *	A	A	A	
Mockingbirds and Thrashers				
Gray Catbird *	С	С	U	
Brown Thrasher *	U	U	U	
Northern Mockingbird	Ac	cide	ental	
Starlings				
European Starling *	С	С	С	R
Waxwings				
Bohemian Waxwing				O
Cedar Waxwing *	U	U	U	О
Old World Sparrows				
House Sparrow *	A	A	A	С
Pipits				
American Pipit	U	О	U	
Sprague's Pipit *	R	R	О	
Northern Finches				
Evening Grosbeak	Ο		О	O
Pine Grosbeak	О	<u> </u>	О	О
Purple Finch	Ο	О	О	О
Common Redpoll	С	1	С	С
Hoary Redpoll	О		R	R

Red Crossbill	Ac	cide	ntal	
White-winged Crossbill		О	О	Acc
Pine Siskin	R	О	R	О
American Goldfinch *	С	A	С	О
Longspurs				
Lapland Longspur	A		A	О
Chestnut-collared Longspur *	R	R	R	
Smith's Longspur	U	О	U	
Snow Bunting	A	О	A	С
Sparrows				
Grasshopper Sparrow *	О	О		
Lark Sparrow *	О	О		
Lark Bunting	Ac	cide	ntal	
Chipping Sparrow *	U	U	U	
Clay-colored Sparrow *	С	С	U	
Field Sparrow	Ac	cide	ntal	
Fox Sparrow	U		U	
American Tree Sparrow	С		С	
Dark-eyed Junco	A	О	A	Acc
White-crowned Sparrow	U		U	
Harris's Sparrow	U		U	
White-throated Sparrow	С		С	
Vesper Sparrow *	С			
Le Conte's Sparrow *	U	U	R	
Nelson's Sparrow *	U	U		
Baird's Sparrow		О	О	
Savannah Sparrow *	A	A	A	
Song Sparrow *	С	С	U	
Lincoln's Sparrow	R	О	R	
Swamp Sparrow *	С	R	С	
Eastern Towhee			О	
Blackbirds and Orioles				
Yellow-breasted Chat	Ac	cide	ntal	
Yellow-headed Blackbird *	A	A	C	Acc
Bobolink *	С	С	U	
Western Meadowlark *	A	A	A	Acc
Orchard Oriole	О	О		
Baltimore Oriole *	U	U	О	

Red-winged Blackbird *	A	A	A	Acc
Brown-headed Cowbird *	A C	С	О	
Rusty Blackbird	U		U	Acc
Brewer's Blackbird *	С	С	A	
Common Grackle *	U	R	U	Acc
Warblers				
Ovenbird	R	О		
Northern Waterthrush	С	U	С	
Golden-winged Warbler	O U			
Black-and-white Warbler				
Tennessee Warbler	С	С	U	
Orange-crowned Warbler	U	R	R	
Nashville Warbler	R	О	R	
Connecticut Warbler			О	
Mourning Warbler	О	О		
Common Yellowthroat *	С	С	С	
American Redstart	C C U	U	С	
Cape May Warbler	U			
Magnolia Warbler	U	О	R	
Bay-breasted Warbler	R			
Blackburnian Warbler	О	О		
Yellow Warbler *	С	С	U	
Chestnut-sided Warbler	R	О		
Blackpoll Warbler	С	R	U	
Black-throated Blue Warbler	Ac	cide	ntal	
Palm Warbler	С	R	С	
Yellow-rumped Warbler	A	U	A	
Black-throated Green Warbler	О	О	О	
Canada Warbler	R	О	О	
Wilson's Warbler	U	О	О	
Tanagers				
Scarlet Tanager	О			
Cardinals and their Allies				
Rose-breasted Grosbeak *	R	R		
Indigo Bunting	Ac	cide	ental	